Free answer sheet 2 | Perfect tenses and passive voice

1. has finished
2. have lived
3. had left
4. has been waiting
5. is cleaned
6. was written
7. is being repaired
8. be announced
9. The work has been completed.
10. She visited us yesterday.

Why? / Simple help

Present perfect: have/has + past participle. Use it for a past event linked to now, experience, or an unfinished period. Use past simple with a finished past time such as yesterday.

අතීත සිදුවීමක් දැන් තත්ත්වයට සම්බන්ධ නම් have හෝ has සමඟ past participle යෙදිය හැකිය. yesterday වැනි අවසන් කාලයක් සමඟ සාමාන්‍යයෙන් past simple යොදන්න.

Past perfect: had + past participle. It shows the earlier of two past events when that order needs to be clear. Present perfect continuous: have/has been + -ing.

අතීත සිදුවීම් දෙකකින් කලින් සිදුවූ දේ පැහැදිලි කිරීමට had සමඟ past participle යෙදේ. අතීතයේ ආරම්භ වී දැන් දක්වා පවතින ක්‍රියාවකට have හෝ has been සමඟ ing යෙදිය හැකිය.

Free answer sheet 2 | Conditionals and reported speech

11. boils

12. will stay

13. would read

14. would have caught

15. If you do not study, you will not improve.

16. Nila said that she was tired.

17. Ravi asked Nila where she lived.

18. The teacher told us to close our books.

19. He told me not to be late.

20. told

Why? / Simple help

Zero conditional: if + present, present (general truth). First: if + present, will + verb (possible future). Do not normally put will after if in this pattern.

සාමාන්‍ය සත්‍යයකට if සමඟ වර්තමාන රටා දෙකක් යෙදේ. සිදුවිය හැකි අනාගතයකට if සමඟ වර්තමානය ද, ප්‍රතිඵලයට will ද යොදන්න.

Second: if + past, would + verb (imagined present/future). Third: if + had + past participle, would have + past participle (imagined past).

දැන් හෝ අනාගතය ගැන සිතූ තත්ත්වයකට if සමඟ past ද, ප්‍රතිඵලයට would ද යොදන්න. වෙනස් කළ නොහැකි අතීතයක් ගැන සිතන විට had සහ would have රටා යොදන්න.